

TITLE 43. PROFESSIONS AND BUSINESSES  
CHAPTER 28. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS

§ 43-28-1. Short title

This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Georgia State Occupational Therapy Licensing Act."

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 1.

§ 43-28-2. Declaration of purpose

This chapter was enacted to safeguard the public health, safety, and welfare and to assure the availability of occupational therapy services of high quality to persons in need of such services. It is the purpose of this chapter to provide for the regulation of persons offering occupational therapy services to the public.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 2.

§ 43-28-3. Definitions

As used in this chapter, the term:

- (1) "Association" means the Georgia Occupational Therapy Association.
- (2) "Board" means the State Board of Occupational Therapy.
- (3) "License" means a valid and current certificate of registration issued by the division director.
- (4) "Occupational therapist" means a person licensed to practice occupational therapy as defined in this chapter and whose license is in good standing.
- (5) "Occupational therapy" includes but is not limited to the following:
  - (A) Evaluation and treatment of individuals whose abilities to cope with the tasks of living are threatened or impaired by developmental deficiencies, the aging process, learning disabilities, poverty and cultural differences, physical injury or disease, psychological and social disabilities, or anticipated dysfunction. The treatment utilizes task oriented activities to prevent or correct physical, cognitive, or emotional deficiencies or to minimize the disabling effect of these deficiencies in the life of the individual;
  - (B) Such evaluation techniques as assessment of sensory motor abilities, assessment of the development of self-care activities and capacity for independence, assessment of the physical capacity for prevocational and work tasks, assessment of play and leisure performance, and appraisal of living areas for persons with disabilities; and

(C) Specific occupational therapy techniques, such as activity analysis, activities of daily living skills, the fabrication and application of splints and adaptive devices, sensory motor activities, the use of specifically designed manual and creative activities, guidance in the selection and use of adaptive equipment, specific exercises and physical agent modalities to enhance physical functional performance, work capacities, and treatment techniques for physical capabilities and cognitive retraining. Such techniques are applied in the treatment of individual patients or clients, in groups, or through social systems.

(6) "Occupational therapy aide" means a person who assists the occupational therapist and the occupational therapy assistant in the practice of occupational therapy and who works under the direct supervision of the occupational therapist.

(7) "Occupational therapy assistant" means a person licensed to assist the occupational therapist in the practice of occupational therapy under the supervision of or with the consultation of the licensed occupational therapist and whose license is in good standing.

(8) "Person" means a natural person only, not a legal entity.

(9) "Physical agent modalities" means treatment techniques which utilize heat, light, sound, cold, electricity, or mechanical devices and also means electrical therapeutic modalities which induce heat or electrical current beneath the skin, including but not limited to therapeutic ultrasound, galvanism, microwave, diathermy, and electromuscular stimulation, and also means hydrotherapy.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 3; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, §§ 1, 2; Ga. L. 1994, p. 97, § 43; Ga. L. 1995, p. 1302, § 15; Ga. L. 2000, p. 1706, § 19.

#### § 43-28-4. Creation of board; members

(a) There is established the State Board of Occupational Therapy.

(b) The board shall consist of six members who shall be appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The members of the board shall be citizens of the United States and residents of this state for at least one year prior to their appointment. Five members of the board shall have been engaged in rendering services to the public, teaching, or research in occupational therapy for at least three years immediately preceding their appointment and may be occupational therapists or occupational therapy assistants and shall at all times be holders of valid licenses for the practice of occupational therapy in this state. All of such members shall fulfill the requirements for licensure of this chapter. The sixth member shall be appointed from the public at large and shall have no connection whatsoever with the profession or practice of occupational therapy.

(c) The board shall, within 90 days after July 1, 1976, be selected as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section. The members of the first board shall serve the following terms: two members for a term of one year, two members for a term of two years, and one member for a term of three years. At the expiration of the above terms,

board members shall be appointed in the same manner as the initial appointment for a period of four years; but no person shall be appointed to serve more than two consecutive terms. Terms shall begin on the first day of the calendar year and end on the last day of the calendar year or until successors are appointed, except for the first members who shall serve through the last calendar day of the year in which they are appointed before commencing the terms prescribed by this Code section.

(d) The initial term of the member appointed from the public at large shall expire on June 30, 1984; thereafter, successors shall be appointed for a term of four years.

(e) When a vacancy occurs on the board, the Governor shall appoint a member to fill the unexpired term.

(f) The Governor, after notice and opportunity for hearing by the board, may remove any member of the board for neglect of duty, incompetence, revocation or suspension of his license, or other dishonorable conduct. After such removal or vacancy due to other reasons, the Governor shall appoint a successor to the unexpired term.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 4; Ga. L. 1980, p. 61, § 1.

#### § 43-28-5. Division director as secretary of board; subpoenas

(a) The division director shall be secretary of the board and in addition to his powers and duties prescribed by Chapter 1 of this title shall perform such other administrative duties as may be prescribed by the board.

(b) In a contested case, the division director on behalf of the board shall have the power to subpoena throughout the state witnesses, designated documents, papers, books, accounts, letters, photographs, and objects or other tangible things.

(c) The division director, guided by the recommendations of the board, shall act in all matters relating to this chapter.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 8; Ga. L. 2000, p. 1706, § 19.

#### § 43-28-6. Service of process and documents on division director; records of board as prima-facie evidence

(a) All legal process and all documents required by law to be served upon or filed with the board shall be served upon or filed with the division director at his or her office.

(b) All official records of the board or affidavits by the division director certifying the content of such records shall be prima-facie evidence of all matters required to be kept therein.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 9; Ga. L. 2000, p. 1706, § 19; Ga. L. 2002, p. 415, § 43.

§ 43-28-7. General powers and duties of board; continuing professional education

- (a) The board shall administer, coordinate, and enforce this chapter.
- (b) The board shall have the responsibility of evaluating the qualifications and providing for the examination of applicants for licensure under this chapter and shall assist the division director in carrying out this chapter. The division director shall have the authority to contract with an outside agency for services providing for the supervision and administration of the examination as needed.
- (c) The board may issue subpoenas, examine witnesses, and administer oaths and may investigate allegations of practices violating this chapter.
- (d) The board shall adopt rules and regulations relating to professional conduct to carry out the policy of this chapter, including, but not limited to, regulations relating to professional licensure and the establishment of ethical standards of practice for persons holding a license to practice occupational therapy in this state and may amend or repeal the same in accordance with Chapter 13 of Title 50, the "Georgia Administrative Procedure Act."
- (e) The board shall conduct such hearings and keep such records and minutes as are necessary to carry out its functioning. It shall provide reasonable public notice to the appropriate persons of the time and place of all hearings authorized under this chapter in such a manner and at such times as it may determine by its rules and regulations.
- (f) The board shall prepare or approve all examinations of applicants for license at least twice a year, determine the qualifications and authorize the issuance of licenses to qualified occupational therapists and occupational therapy assistants, issue and renew licenses, suspend or revoke licenses in the manner provided, and determine the qualifications and approved qualified occupational therapy schools and courses in occupational therapy for the purpose of determining qualifications of applicants for licensure.
- (g) The board may provide for the continuing professional education of persons subject to this chapter by appropriate regulation.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 5; Ga. L. 1982, p. 2224, § 2; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 3; Ga. L. 2000, p. 1706, § 19.

§ 43-28-8. License requirement for occupational therapists

No person shall:

- (1) Practice occupational therapy; or
- (2) Hold himself or herself out as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant or as being able to render occupational therapy services in this state unless that

person is licensed in accordance with this chapter.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 10; Ga. L. 1988, p. 1518, § 1; Ga. L. 1993, p. 1042, § 1.

§ 43-28-8.1. License requirements for therapy techniques involving physical agent modalities

(a) No person shall utilize occupational therapy techniques involving physical agent modalities unless such person:

(1) Is licensed according to this chapter; and

(2) Has utilized such modalities before July 1, 1991, furnishes to the board prior to July 1, 1992, sufficient proof of such prior use, and demonstrates to the board competence in the use of such modalities determined by the board to have been so used prior to July 1, 1991; or

(3) Has successfully completed a minimum of 90 hours of instruction or training approved by the board which covers the following subjects:

(A) Principles of physics related to specific properties of light, water, temperature, sound, or electricity, as indicated by selected modality;

(B) Physiological, neurophysiological, and electrophysiological, as indicated, changes which occur as a result of the application of the selected modality;

(C) The response of normal and abnormal tissue to the application of the modality;

(D) Indications and contraindications related to the selection and application of the modality;

(E) Guidelines for treatment or administration of the modality within the philosophical framework of occupational therapy;

(F) Guidelines for educating the patient including instructing the patient as to the process and possible outcomes of treatment, including risks and benefits;

(G) Safety rules and precautions related to the selected modality;

(H) Methods for documenting the effectiveness of immediate and long-term effects of treatment; and

(I) Characteristics of the equipment including safe operation, adjustment, and care of the equipment.

(b) The board shall promulgate rules and regulations specifically pertaining to the use of physical agent modalities by a person licensed under this chapter.

**HISTORY:** Code 1981, § 43-28-8.1, enacted by Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 4; Ga. L. 1994, p. 97, § 43.

§ 43-28-9. Qualifications of license applicants; waiver

(a) An applicant applying for a license as an occupational therapist or as an occupational therapy assistant shall file written application, on forms provided by the board, showing to the satisfaction of the board that such applicant meets the following requirements:

(1) Is of good moral character;

(2) Has successfully completed the academic requirements of an educational program in occupational therapy recognized by the board, with concentration in biological or physical science, psychology, and sociology and with education in selected manual skills. For an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, such a program shall be accredited by a recognized accrediting agency acceptable to the board. Other comparable educational programs such as those approved by the World Federation of Occupational Therapists may be recognized by the board upon evaluation of detailed program and course content;

(3) Has successfully completed a period of supervised field work experience at a recognized educational institution or a training program accredited as provided in paragraph (2) of this Code section. For an occupational therapist, a minimum of six months of supervised field work experience is required. For an occupational therapy assistant, a minimum of two months of supervised field work experience is required; and

(4) Has passed an examination as provided for in Code Section 43-28-10.

(b) An applicant not meeting the requirements of subsection (a) of this Code section must indicate to the board that he has obtained a waiver of such requirements pursuant to Code Section 43-28-11.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 12; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 5; Ga. L. 1993, p. 1042, § 2.

§ 43-28-10. Examinations

(a) A person applying for licensure shall demonstrate his eligibility in accordance with the requirements of Code Section 43-28-9 and shall make application for examination upon a form and in such a manner as the board shall prescribe. Such application shall be accompanied by the fee prescribed by the board. A person who fails an examination may make reapplication for reexamination accompanied by the prescribed fee.

(b) Each applicant for licensure under this chapter shall be examined by the board in written examination to test his knowledge of the basic and clinical sciences relating to occupational therapy and occupational therapy theory and practice, including the applicant's professional skills and judgment in the utilization of occupational therapy

techniques and methods and such other subjects as the board may deem useful to determine the applicant's fitness to practice. The board shall establish the standards for acceptable performance by the applicant.

(c) Examinations shall be given at least twice a year.

(d) Applicants may obtain their examination scores and may review their papers in accordance with such rules and regulations as the board may establish.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 13; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 6.

#### § 43-28-11. Waiver of examination; reciprocity

The board may waive the examination and grant a license to any applicant who shall present proof of current licensure as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant in another state, the District of Columbia, or territory of the United States, which requires standards for licensure considered by the board to be equivalent to the requirements for licensure of this chapter.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 14; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 7.

#### § 43-28-12. Issuance of license; fees; limited permits; use of titles and abbreviations

(a) The board shall issue a license to any person who meets the requirements of this chapter upon payment of the license fee prescribed.

(b) The board shall issue a limited permit to persons who have completed the education and experience requirements of this chapter. This permit shall allow the person to practice occupational therapy under the supervision of an occupational therapist who holds a current license in this state and shall be valid until the date on which the results of the next qualifying examination have been made public. This limited permit shall not be renewed if the applicant has failed the examination.

(c) The board may issue a limited permit to persons who have successfully completed a certification examination approved by the board. This permit shall allow the person to practice occupational therapy for a period not to exceed 90 days under the supervision of an occupational therapist who holds a current license in this state.

(d) Any person who is issued a license as an occupational therapist under the terms of this chapter may use the words "occupational therapist registered," "licensed occupational therapist," or "occupational therapist," or he may use the letters "O.T.R.," "L.O.T.," "O.T.," or "O.T.R./L." in connection with his name or place of business to denote registration under this chapter.

(e) Any person who is issued a license as an occupational therapy assistant under the terms of this chapter may use the words "occupational therapy assistant," "licensed occupational therapy assistant," or "certified occupational therapy assistant" or may use

the letters "O.T.A.," "L.O.T.A.," "C.O.T.A.," or "C.O.T.A./L." in connection with his name or place of business.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 15; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 8.

§ 43-28-13. Denial, refusal to renew, suspension, or revocation of licenses; probation; fines; reinstatement

(a) The board shall, after notice and opportunity for hearing, have the power to deny or refuse to renew, suspend, or revoke the license of, or impose a fine or probationary conditions upon, any licensee who has been guilty of unprofessional conduct which has endangered or is likely to endanger the health, welfare, or safety of the public. Such unprofessional conduct includes:

(1) Obtaining or attempting to obtain a license by fraud, misrepresentation, or concealment of material facts;

(2) Being guilty of unprofessional conduct as defined by the rules and regulations established by the board; or

(3) Being convicted of a crime other than minor offenses defined as "minor misdemeanors," "violations," or "offenses" in any court if the acts for which he was convicted are found by the board to have a direct bearing on whether he should be entrusted to serve the public in the capacity of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant.

(b) Such denial, refusal to renew, suspension, revocation, or imposition of a fine or probationary conditions upon a licensee may be ordered by the board in a decision made after a hearing in the manner provided by the rules and regulations adopted by the board. One year from the date of revocation of a license, application may be made to the board for reinstatement. The board shall have the discretion to accept or reject an application for reinstatement and may, but shall not be required to, hold a hearing to consider such reinstatement.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 16; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 9.

§ 43-28-14. Renewal or reinstatement of expired licenses; renewal of suspended licenses

(a) All licenses shall expire biennially. Each person licensed under this chapter is responsible for renewing his license before the expiration date. Application for renewal shall be completed in the manner prescribed in the rules and regulations of the division director and shall include the payment of a renewal fee. The board may set and require a specific number of continuing education hours for license renewal.

(b) The board may provide for late renewal of a license upon payment of a late renewal fee, proof of continuing education as set by the board, and completion of an appropriate form. Any license which is not renewed during the specified renewal period will be



revoked for failure to renew. The holder of such a canceled license may apply for and obtain a valid license only upon compliance with all relevant requirements for reinstatement.

(c) A suspended license is subject to expiration and may be renewed as provided in this Code section, but such renewal shall not entitle the licensee, while the license remains suspended and until it is reinstated, to engage in the licensed activity or in other conduct or activity in violation of the order or judgment by which the license was suspended. If a license revoked on disciplinary grounds is reinstated, the licensee, as a condition of reinstatement, shall pay the renewal fee and any late fee that may be applicable.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 17; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 10; Ga. L. 2000, p. 1706, § 19.

#### § 43-28-15. Exceptions to operation of chapter

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as preventing or restricting the practice, services, or activities of:

- (1) Any person licensed under any other law of the state, including but not limited to physicians, and persons working under the supervision of physicians, nurses, clinical psychologists, speech pathologists and audiologists, dentists, and physical therapists, from engaging in the profession or occupation for which he is licensed;
- (2) Any person employed as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant by the government of the United States if such a person provides occupational therapy solely under the direction or control of the organization by which he is employed;
- (3) Any person pursuing a course of study leading to a degree or certificate in occupational therapy in an educational program which is accredited by a recognized accrediting agency acceptable to the board and if such person is designated by a title which clearly indicates such person's status as a student or trainee;
- (4) Any person fulfilling the supervised field work experience requirements of Code Section 43-28-9 if such activities and services constitute a part of the experience necessary to meet the requirement of that Code section;
- (5) Any person enrolled in a course of study designed to develop advanced occupational therapy skills when the occupational therapy activities are required as part of an educational program sponsored by an educational institution approved by the board and conducted under the supervision of an occupational therapist licensed under this chapter. If such person provides occupational therapy services outside the scope of the educational program, he shall then be required to be licensed in accordance with this chapter;
- (6) Any occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant licensed or certified by an agency recognized by the board providing consultation, as defined by rule, related to direct patient care if such services are performed for not more than 30 days in a calendar

year;

(7) Any person employed as an occupational therapy aide and working under the direct supervision of an occupational therapist licensed in this state; or

(8) Persons registered as rehabilitation suppliers by the Georgia Board of Workers' Compensation, including those registered before July 1, 1992, but only when practicing rehabilitation counseling as a designated principal rehabilitation supplier pursuant to Chapter 9 of Title 34 and only so long as they do not use any titles other than titles describing the certifications or licenses they are required to hold under Code Section 34-9-200.1.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 11; Ga. L. 1979, p. 1233, § 1; Ga. L. 1982, p. 2224, § 3; Ga. L. 1991, p. 379, § 11; Ga. L. 1993, p. 1042, §§ 3, 3.1.

#### § 43-28-16. Penalty

(a) Any person who violates this chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$250.00 and not more than \$1,000.00, or imprisonment for a period not exceeding six months, or both. A license held by any person convicted under this Code section shall be forfeited and revoked immediately for one year from the date of such conviction.

(b) It is unlawful for any person who is not registered under this chapter as an occupational therapist or as an occupational therapy assistant or whose registration has been suspended or revoked to use, in connection with his name or place of business, the words "occupational therapist," "licensed occupational therapist," "occupational therapist registered," "occupational therapy assistant," "licensed occupational therapy assistant," "certified occupational therapy assistant"; or the letters "O.T.," "L.O.T.," "O.T.R.," "O.T.A.," "L.O.T.A.," or "C.O.T.A."; or any other words, letters, abbreviations, or insignia indicating or implying that he is an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant or to show in any way, orally, in writing, in print, or by sign, directly or by implication, or to represent himself as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant.

**HISTORY:** Ga. L. 1976, p. 993, § 19.

#### § 43-28-17. Termination

Repealed by Ga. L. 1992, p. 3137, § 23, effective July 1, 1992.

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